

## Arithmetic Paper I – Question 1

**It is important to be able to use a calculator properly.**

### Numbers

You must be able to use fractions properly. **Example:**

$$\text{calculate } \frac{2}{3} \text{ of } 360 + \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 425$$

You must understand and be able to use percentages.

**Example:** find 24% of 8950

You must be able to deal with ratios and proportions.

**Example:** divide €84 between three people in the ratio 2 : 4 : 1

You need to be able to use scientific notation.

**Example:** simplify  $3.8 \times 10^{-4} + 9.3 \times 10^{-5}$

You must be able to calculate error and percentage error when one number is given as an approximation for another. **Example:** find the percentage error when 4 is taken as an approximation for 3.94

$$\% \text{ Error} = \frac{\text{Error}}{\text{Actual Value}} \times 100$$

### Money

You must be able to convert one currency to another.

**Example:** €1 = \$0.87, what is \$50 in €?

Calculating the profit, loss, percentage profit/loss, and discounts. **Example:** If I sell for €570 an object that I previously purchased for €450, what percentage profit have I made?

You must know how to make tax calculations (VAT and income tax). **Example:** A person with a Tax Free Allowance of €6 500 pays tax at the rate of 24% on all her taxable income; what is her take-home pay if her gross income is €20 000?

$$\text{Gross tax} = \text{Gross income} \times \frac{\text{rate}}{100}$$

$$\text{Tax payable} = \text{Gross tax} - \text{Tax credits}$$

$$\text{Net income} = \text{Gross income} - \text{Tax Payable}$$

You must be capable of making compound interest calculations. **Example:** If €5 000 is invested at 4% per annum compound interest, what is it worth in five years time?

$$A = P \left( 1 + \frac{r}{100} \right)^n *$$

Where: *A* is the final amount

*P* is the principle amount (beginning)

*r* is the rate of interest

and *n* is the number of years

\*Note: this formula is not that useful as often the rate of interest changes year after year.

### Time, Distance and Speed

You must be able to use time when given in the 24 hour clock. E.g. 1735

Know how to calculate average speed:

$$\text{Average speed} = \frac{\text{Total distance}}{\text{Total time}}$$

**Example:** If a man starts at 0747 and arrives at 0924 the same day, having travelled 194 km, what is his average speed?

**Note: Do not forget the UNITS!**